



REFERENCIAS

- Blanchard K, Bungay H, Furedi A y Sanders L, "Evaluation of an emergency contraception advance provision service"; *Contraception*, vol. 67, 2003, pp. 343 a 348.
- Brache V, Croxatto HB, Cochon L, Massai R, Alvarez F, Forcelledo ML, Faundes A, Pavez M y Salvatierra AM, "Efecto de la administración de Levonorgestrel solo como anticoncepción de emergencia (AE) sobre la función ovulatoria"; *Resúmenes de la XVIII Reunión de la Asociación Latinoamericana de investigadores en Reproducción Humana*, Varadero, Cuba, 28-31 mayo, 2003.
- Consorcio Internacional de Anticoncepción de Emergencia, *Expansión de la Anticoncepción de Emergencia hacia el Acceso Global*, publicado por IPPF-WHR, 2001 en www.ippfwhr.org.
- Consortium for Emergency Contraception, *Emergency contraceptive pills. A resource packet for health care providers and programme managers*, Consortium Coordinator, Wellcome, MD, USA, 1996.
- Cook RJ, Dickens BM, Ngwena C y Plata MI, "Emergency contraception"; *Int J Gynecol Obstet*, vol. 75, 2001, pp. 185 a 191.
- Croxatto HB, "Gamete Transport" in: Adashi EY, Rock JA, y Rosenwaks Z (eds.), *Reproductive Endocrinology, Surgery, and Technology*, New York, USA: Lippincot-Raven, 1996, pp. 386.
- Croxatto HB, Devoto L, Durand M, Ezcurra E, Larrea F, Nagle C, Ortiz ME, Vantman D, Vega M, y von Hertzen H, "Mechanism of action of hormonal preparations used for emergency contraception: a review of the literature"; *Contraception*, vol. 63, 2001, pp. 111 a 121.
- Croxatto HB, Fuentealba B, Brache V, Salvatierra AM, Alvarez F, Massai R, Cochon L y Faundes A, "Effects of the Yuzpe regimen, given during the follicular phase, upon ovarian function"; *Contraception*, vol. 65, 2002, pp. 121 a 128.
- Croxatto HB, Ortiz ME, y Muller L, "Mechanism of action of emergency contraception"; *Steroids*, vol. 68, 2003, pp. 1095 a 1098.
- Croxatto HB, Brache V, Pavez M, Cochon L, Forcelledo ML, Alvarez F, Massai R, Faundes A, y Salvatierra AM, "Pituitary-ovarian function following the standard levonorgestrel emergency contraceptive dose or a single 0.75 mg dose given on the days preceding ovulation"; *Contraception*, 2004, 70: 442-450.
- Croxatto HB, *El Proceso Generativo Humano y la Anticoncepción de Emergencia*, en www.anticoncepciondeemergencia.cl
- Díaz S y Croxatto HB, "Anticoncepción de Emergencia" en *Ginecología*, 3a edición, (ed) A Pérez Sánchez, Editorial Mediterráneo, Santiago, Chile, 2003, pp. 1067 a 1073.
- Díaz S, Hardy E, Alvarado G y Ezcurra E, "Acceptability of emergency contraception in Brazil, Chile and Mexico. 1. Perceptions of emergency oral contraceptives"; *Cad. Saúde Pública*, vol. 19, 2003a, pp. 1507 a 1517.
- Díaz S, Hardy E, Alvarado G, y Ezcurra E, "Acceptability of emergency contraception in Brazil, Chile and Mexico. 2. Facilitating factors versus obstacles"; *Cad. Saúde Pública*, vol. 10, 2003b, pp. 1729 a 1737.
- Díaz S, "Ética y regulación de la fertilidad"; en *Bioética, Fundamentos y Clínica*, (eds) Pérez M, Ecribar A, y Villarroel R. Editorial Mediterráneo, Santiago, Chile, 2004, pp. 195-209.
- Díaz S, Croxatto HB. "Anticoncepción Hormonal de Emergencia." en *Tratado de Anticoncepción* (eds) Barbato, WK, Characombopoulos, 2005, pp. 267-276.
- Durand M, Cravioto MC, Raymond EG, Durán-Sánchez O, De la Luz Cruz-Hinojosa M, Castell-Rodríguez A, Schiavon R y Larrea F, "On the mechanism of action of short-term levonorgestrel administration in emergency contraception"; *Contraception*, vol. 64, 2001, pp. 227 a 234.
- Ellertson C, Ambardekar S, Hedley A, Coyaji K, Trussel J, y Blanchard K, "Emergency contraception: randomized comparison of advance provision and information only"; *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, vol. 98, 2001, pp. 570 a 575.
- Ellertson C, Evans M, Ferden S, Leadbetter C, Spears A, Johnstone K, Trussell J, "Extending the time limit for starting the Yuzpe regimen of emergency contraception to 120 hours"; *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, vol. 101, 2003, pp. 1168 a 1171.
- Ellertson C, Trussel J, Stewart FH y Winikoff B, "Should Emergency Contraceptive Pills be Available without Prescription?"; *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association*, vol. 53, n. 5, 1998, pp. 226 a 229, 232.

- Espinós JJ, "Emergency Contraception: Evaluation of Effectiveness", *Resúmenes del XVII FIGO Congress of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 2-7 noviembre 2003, Santiago, Chile.
- Family Care International Promoción de la Salud Sexual y Reproductiva en el contexto del seguimiento a la Declaración del milenio a los Cinco Años de su aprobación. Documento informativo #1 Marzo de 2005.
- Federación Internacional de Ginecología y Obstetricia (FIGO), *Recommendations on Ethical Issues in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, FIGO Committee for the Ethical Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health, London, 2003.
- Gainer, E Blum J, Toverud EL, Portugal N, Tyden T, Nesheim BI, Larsson M, Vilar D, Nymoer P, Aneblom G, Lutwick y Winikoff B, "Bringing emergency contraception over the counter: experiences of nonprescription users in France, Norway, Sweden and Portugal, *Contraception*, vol. 68, 2003, pp. 117 a 124.
- Galvão L, Diaz J, Diaz M, Osis MJ, Clark S y Ellertson C, "Emergency Contraception: Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices among Brazilian Obstetrician and Gynecologists", *International Family Planning Perspectives*, vol. 25, n. 4, pp. 168 a 171.
- Gemzell-Danielsson K y Marions L, "Mechanisms of action of mifepristone and levonorgestrel when used for emergency contraception", *Human Reproduction Update*, vol. 10, 2004, pp. 341 a 348.
- Glasier A y Baird D, "The Effects of Self-administering Emergency Contraception", *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 339, 1998, pp. 1 a 4.
- Glasier A, "Safety of emergency contraception", *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association*, vol. 53 (suppl. 2), 1998, pp. 219 a 221.
- Graham A, Moore L, Sharp D y Diamond I, "Improving teenagers' knowledge of emergency contraception: cluster randomized controlled trial of a teacher-led intervention", *British Medical Journal*, vol. 324, 2002, pp. 1179 a 1184.
- Grimes DA, "Switching emergency contraception to over-the-counter status", *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 347, 2002, pp. 846 a 850.
- Guzmán JM, Hakkert R, Contreras JM y cols, Diagnóstico de la salud sexual y reproductiva de adolescentes en América Latina y el Caribe, Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas, México, 2001.
- Hapangama D, Glasier AF y Baird DT, "The effects of pre-ovulatory administration of the levonorgestrel on the menstrual cycle", *Contraception*, vol. 63, 2001, pp. 123 a 129.
- Hill K, AbouZahr C y Wardlaw T, "Estimates of maternal mortality for 1995", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 79, 2001, pp. 182 a 193.
- International Planned Parenthood Federation (Federación Internacional de Planificación de la Familia, IPPF), "Declaración del Panel Médico Asesor (IMAP) sobre Anticoncepción de Emergencia", *IPPF Medical Bulletin*, vol. 38, n. 1, 2004, pp. 1 a 2.
- International Planned Parenthood Federation (Federación Internacional de Planificación de la Familia, IPPF), *Carta de IPPF de derechos sexuales y reproductivos*, IPPF, Londres, 1996.
- Ipas, "Jóvenes en Riesgo. Los adolescentes y la salud sexual", *Notas Informativas*, Chapel Hill, 2001. www.ipas.org/spanish/publications/Panos_DocMaria2.pdf.
- Kesserü E, Garmendia F, Westphal N y Parada J, "The hormonal and peripheral effects of d-Norgestrel in postcoital contraception. " *Contraception*, vol. 10, 1974, pp. 411 a 424.
- Langer A, Garcia-Barrios C, Schiavon R, Heimburger A, Elul B, Renoso Delgado S y Ellertson C, "Emergency contraception in Mexico City: What do health care providers and potential users know and think about it?", *Contraception*, vol. 60, 1999, pp. 233 a 241.
- Marions L, Hultenby K, Lindell I, Sun X, Stabi B y Gemzell Danielsson K, "Emergency contraception with levonorgestrel and mifepristone: mechanism of action", *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, vol. 100, 2002, pp. 65 a 71.
- Marions L, Cekan SZ, Bygdeman M y Gemzell-Danielsson K, "Effect of emergency contraception with levonorgestrel or mifepristone on ovarian function", *Contraception* vol. 69, 2004, pp. 373 a 377.
- Muller AL, Lladós C y Croxatto HB, "Postcoital treatment with levonorgestrel does not disrupt postfertilization events in the rat", *Contraception*, vol. 67, 2003, pp. 415 a 419.
- Oficina de las Naciones Unidas, *Consulta con Mujeres Desplazadas sobre Principios Rectores del Desplazamiento*. Bogotá, Colombia, vol. 12, 16-18 mayo, 2001. www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/0190.pdf.
- Norris Turner A y Ellertson C, "How safe is emergency contraception?", *Drug Safety*, vol. 25, 2002, pp. 695 a 706.
- Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS), *Anticoncepción de Emergencia en las Américas*. Hoja Informativa. marzo, 2001.
- Ortíz ME, Fuentes MA, Ortíz RE, Parraguez VH y Croxatto HB, "Mecanismo de acción del levonorgestrel administrado como anticonceptivo de emergencia en la mona *Cebus Apella*" *Resúmenes de XVIII Reunión de la Asociación Latinoamericana de Investigadores en Reproducción Humana*, Cuba, mayo, 2003.
- Ortíz ME, Ortíz RE, Fuentes M, Parraguez VH y Croxatto HB, "Post-coital administration of levonorgestrel does not interfere with post-fertilization events in the new-world monkey *Cebus paella*", *Human Reproduction*, vol. 19, 2004, pp. 1352 a 1356.

- Ospina P, *Salud Sexual y Reproductiva en Zonas Marginadas. Situación de las Mujeres Desplazadas*, PROFAMILIA, Bogotá, 2001, pp. 48.
- Palomino A, Boric A, Gabler F, Espinoza A, Vega M y Devoto L, "Efecto de Levonorgestrel como Anticoncepción de Emergencia sobre Receptores de Endometrio durante la Ventana de Implantación", *Resúmenes de la XVIII Reunión de la Asociación Latinoamericana de Investigadores en Reproducción Humana*, Varadero, Cuba, 28-31 mayo, 2003.
- Piaggio G, von Hertzen H, Grimes DA, y Van Look PF, "on behalf of the Task Force on Postovulatory Methods of Fertility Regulation. Timing of emergency contraception with levonorgestrel or the Yuzpe regimen", *The Lancet*, vol. 353, 1999, pp. 9154.
- Piaggio G, von Hertzen H. Effect of the delay in the administration of levonorgestrel for emergency contraception. *Resúmenes del XVII FIGO Congress of Gynecology and Obstetrics*. 2-7 November 2003, Santiago, Chile.
- Population Action International, *A World of Difference: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Risks*, Washington, D.C., PAI, 2001.
- Raymond EG, Lovely LP, Chen-Mok M, Raymond EG, Lovely LP, Chen-Mok M, Seppala M, Kurman RJ, y Lessey BA, "Effect of the Yuzpe regimen of emergency contraception on markers of endometrial receptivity", *Human Reproduction*, vol. 15, 2000, pp. 2351 a 2355.
- Robey B, Rutstein SO, Morris L y Blackburn R, "The reproductive revolution: New survey findings", *Population Reports, Series M*, 11, 1992.
- Rodríguez I, Grou F y Joly J, "Effectiveness of emergency contraceptive pills between 72 and 120 hours after unprotected intercourse", *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology*, vol. 184, 2001, pp. 531 a 537.
- Schiavon R, "Anticoncepción de Emergencia: Un secreto no compartido", *Diálogo Parlamentario*, Grupo Parlamentario Interamericano sobre Población y Desarrollo, vol. 20, n. 1, New York, enero-marzo, 2001.
- Smeaton V. Secretary of State for Health, England and Wales High Court 610 (Adm.) 18th April, 2002.
- Society for Adolescent Medicine (USA), "Provision of Emergency Contraception to Adolescents", Position paper, preparado por Gold M, Sucato GS, Conard LAE y Adams Hilliard PJ, *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 35, 2004, pp. 66 a 70.
- Trussell J, Koenig J, Ellertson C y Stewart F, "Preventing Unintended Pregnancy: The Cost-Effectiveness of Three Methods of Emergency Contraception", *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 87, 1997, pp. 932 a 937.
- Trussell J, Rodríguez G y Ellertson C, Updated estimates of the effectiveness of the Yuzpe regimen of emergency contraception, *Contraception*, vol. 59, 1999, pp.147 a 151.
- Trussell J, Ellertson C, von Hertzen H, Bigrigg A, Webb A, Evans M, Ferden S y Leadbetter C, "Estimating the effectiveness of emergency contraception pills", *Contraception*, vol. 67, 2003, pp. 259 a 265.
- United Nations (Organización de las Naciones Unidas), *Pacto de derechos económicos, sociales y culturales*, Ley 74, 1968.
- United Nations (Organización de las Naciones Unidas), Comité de derechos económicos, sociales y culturales. Observación general. n. 14, párrafo 18, agosto 11, 2000.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, *Reproductive Health in Refugee Situations: An Inter-agency Field Manual*, 1999.
- Vasilakis C, Jick SS y Jick H, "The risk of venous thromboembolism in users of postcoital contraceptive pills", *Contraception*, vol. 59, 1999, pp. 79 a 83.
- Vernon R, "Ampliando el acceso a la anticoncepción de emergencia en América Latina", *Memorias del Taller Regional*, INOPAL III, Population Council, México, 1998.
- von Hertzen H, Piaggio G, Ding J, Chen J, Song S, Bartfai G, Ng E, Gemzell-Danielsson K, Oyunbileg A, Wu S, Cheng W, Ludicke F, Pretnar-Davorec A, Kirkman R, Mittal S, Khomassuridze A, Apter D y Peregoudov A. "Low dose mifepristone and two regimens of levonorgestrel for emergency contraception: a WHO multicentre randomized trial", *The Lancet*, vol. 360, 2002, pp. 1803 a 1810.
- Wilcox AJ, Weinberg, CR y Baird DD, "Timing of sexual intercourse in relation to ovulation effects on the probability of conception, survival of the pregnancy, and sex of the baby", *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 333, 1995, pp. 1517 a 1521.
- Wilcox AJ, Weinberg, CR y Baird DD, "Post-ovulatory ageing of the human oocyte and embryo failure", *Human Reproduction*, vol. 13, 1998, pp. 394 a 397.
- Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, *Millones no vistos: la catástrofe del desplazamiento interno en Colombia*, marzo, 2002. www.womenscommission.org/pdf/co2_es.pdf.
- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud). Emergency Contraception: a guide for service delivery. WHO/FRH/7FPP798.19, Geneva, 1998a (Anticoncepción de Emergencia: Guía para los Proveedores de Servicios).
- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud), Task Force on Postovulatory Methods of Fertility Regulation, "Randomized controlled trial of levonorgestrel versus the Yuzpe regimen of combined oral contraceptives for emergency contraception", *The Lancet*, vol. 352, 1998, pp. 428 a 433.

- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud), Task Force on Postovulatory Methods of Fertility Regulation, "Efficacy and side effects of immediate post coital levonorgestrel used repeatedly for contraception." *Contraception* 2000; 61: 303 a 308.
- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud), Reproductive Health and Research. "Improving access to quality care in family planning: medical eligibility criteria for contraceptive use." 3rd edition. Geneva, 2003. www.who.int/reproductive-health.
- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud), The World Health Report 2005. Make every mother and child count. (www.who.int/whr/2005/en/index.html)
- World Health Organization (Organización Mundial de la Salud). Levonorgestrel for Emergency Contraception. Fact Sheet-March 2005.
- Wulf D (ed.). Refugee Women and Reproductive Health Care: Reassessing Priorities. Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, International Rescue Committee, New York, 1994.

Sitios web

- Catholics for a Free Choice - www.catholicsforchoice.org
- Consorcio Internacional sobre Anticoncepción de Emergencia - www.cecinfo.org
- Consorcio Latinoamericano sobre Anticoncepción de Emergencia - www.clae.info
- Centro de Derechos Reproductivos (Center for Reproductive Rights) - www.crlp.org
- Engender Health - www.engenderhealth.org
- Family Care International (FCI) - www.familycareintl.org
- Family Health International (FHI) - www.fhi.org/en/Topics/ECP.htm
- Federación Internacional de Ginecología y Obstetricia (FIGO) - www.figo.org
- Federación Internacional de Planificación de la Familia (International Planned Parenthood Federation, IPPF) - www.ippf.org
- Federación Internacional de Planificación de la Familia, Región Occidental (IPPF/WHR) - www.ippfwhr.org/programs/program_ec_s.asp y www.ippf.org
- Grupo de Información en Reproducción Elegida - www.gire.org.mx
- Grupo Parlamentario Interamericano sobre Población y Desarrollo - www.gparlamentario.org
- Instituto Chileno de Medicina Reproductiva (ICMER) - www.icmer.org
- Instituto Chileno de Medicina Reproductiva (ICMER) y Corporación de Salud y Políticas Sociales (CORSAPS) - www.anticoncepciondeemergencia.cl
- International Women's Health Coalition - www.iwhc.org
- Organización Mundial de la Salud - www.who.int/reproductive-health
- Pacific Institute for Women's Health (PIWH) - www.piwh.org/EC_latinaamerica.html
- Population Council - www.popcouncil.org/ebert/ebertec.html
- PROFAMILIA, Colombia - www.profamilia.org.co
- Programa para una Tecnología Apropiada en Salud (PATH) - www.rhoespanol.org
- Red Latinoamericana y Caribeña de Jóvenes por los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos - www.redlac.net

Visite el sitio de Internet www.clae.info para obtener más información sobre el Consorcio Latinoamericano de Anticoncepción de Emergencia (CLAE).